

Portfolio Objective

The PCM Fixed Income Strategy seeks to generate attractive, risk-adjusted income while preserving capital across market cycles. The portfolio emphasizes diversified exposure to investment-grade and high-quality credit, active duration management, and opportunistic allocations designed to enhance yield without materially increasing equity risk. The strategy is designed to deliver income with lower volatility than equities, while maintaining flexibility to adapt to changing interest-rate and credit environments.

Portfolio Construction

The strategy is primarily allocated to traditional fixed income securities, including corporate bonds, multi-sector bond funds, and U.S. Treasury securities. A supplemental allocation to preferred securities is utilized to enhance income and diversify sources of credit exposure.

Risk Management & Discipline

Risk is managed holistically across duration, credit exposure, and security structure, with the portfolio constructed to behave consistently with fixed income objectives. Preferred securities are treated as credit-oriented income instruments, with equity sensitivity from convertible instruments monitored closely to control risk. Select Treasury exposure provides liquidity and downside protection during periods of market stress. Diversification across issuers, maturities, and sectors reduces concentration risk.

Fixed Income Composite Performance Summary (%)

	4Q25	1 YR	3 YR	5 YR	10 YR	INCEPTION
Fixed Income Value Net	0.26	5.96	6.82	1.99	3.79	4.62
Fixed Income Value Gross	0.35	6.34	7.18	2.33	4.13	4.96
Bloomberg US Agg Bond	1.09	7.30	4.66	-0.36	2.01	3.03

Target Asset Mix

~70-80% Core Fixed Income:

This allocation will commonly consist of Investment-grade corporates, diversified high yield exposure, passive and active multi-sector bond ETFs, and select Treasury holdings. This portion of the portfolio drives the strategy's primary interest-rate and credit exposure and anchors overall volatility.

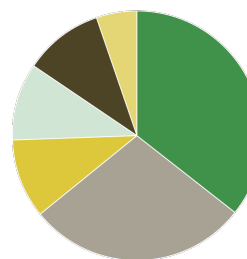
~20-30% Preferred Securities:

Income-oriented preferred stocks, primarily issued by high-quality issuers, are used as a complementary income sleeve. These securities are selected for yield, structural features, and issuer credit quality. We may at times also use a limited allocation to convertible preferred securities to provide incremental income and asymmetric return potential. Equity sensitivity from these holdings is monitored and intentionally capped, with conversion optionality viewed as secondary to income and credit fundamentals.

Strategy Statistics

Inception Date	8-1-2008
Wtd Avg Cur Yield	5.1%
Wtd Avg YTM	4.3%
Wtd Avg Duration	4.5 Yrs
Wtd Avg Credit	BBB
Wtd Avg 3Y St Dev	1.5
Minimum Investment	\$100,000

Allocation Summary as of 1-1-26



FIXED INCOME	Weight	Total Allocation: 100%
Fixed ETFs	35%	
Individual Bonds	28%	
Treasury Securities	10%	
Individual Preferreds	10%	
Preferred ETFs	10%	
Convertible Preferreds	5%	

Allocation Summary	Port Wt	Avg YTM	Avg Duration	Avg Credit Rating	Avg St Dev
Fixed ETFs	35.00	4.32	6.19	BBB+	1.40
Individual Bonds	28.00	5.22	6.62	BBB	2.14
Treasury Securities	10.00	3.59	0.14	AAA	0.11
Individual Preferreds	10.00	6.12	4.64	BBB-	0.82
Preferred ETFs	10.00	5.90	4.03	BBB	0.59
Convertible Preferreds	5.00	-14.29	1.61	BBB	6.70

As of 01/01/2026

Year Ending	Total Returns (Asset Wtd.)		Benchmark
	Gross (%)	Net (%)	Bloomberg Agg (%)
1Q	1.65	1.56	1.61
2Q	-0.49	-0.58	-1.68
3Q	-0.92	-1.00	1.23
4Q	0.38	0.30	-0.57
12/31/15	0.61	0.27	0.55
1Q	1.69	1.61	3.03
2Q	3.29	3.20	2.21
3Q	2.47	2.38	0.46
4Q	-1.52	-1.61	-2.98
12/31/16	5.99	5.63	2.65
1Q	3.12	3.03	0.82
2Q	2.05	1.97	1.45
3Q	0.74	0.65	0.85
4Q	-0.13	-0.21	0.39
12/31/17	5.87	5.52	3.54
1Q	-0.79	-0.87	-1.46
2Q	0.49	0.41	-0.16
3Q	1.05	0.97	0.02
4Q	-3.09	-3.17	1.64
12/31/18	-2.37	-2.69	0.01
1Q	5.10	5.02	2.94
2Q	2.91	2.83	3.08
3Q	2.14	2.05	2.27
4Q	1.74	1.65	0.18
12/31/19	12.39	12.02	8.72
1Q	-6.53	-6.60	3.15
2Q	7.86	7.77	2.90
3Q	3.47	3.39	0.62
4Q	4.01	3.93	0.67
12/31/20	8.51	8.16	7.51
1Q	-1.06	-1.14	-3.37
2Q	2.28	2.20	1.83
3Q	0.19	0.11	0.05
4Q	1.21	1.13	0.01
12/31/21	2.61	2.29	-1.54
1Q	-5.39	-5.47	-5.93
2Q	-6.36	-6.43	-4.69
3Q	-1.79	-1.86	-4.75
4Q	2.07	1.99	1.87
12/31/22	-11.19	-11.48	-13.01
1Q	3.47	3.39	2.96
2Q	0.61	0.53	-0.84
3Q	-0.48	-0.56	-3.23
4Q	5.55	5.46	6.82
12/31/23	9.36	9.00	5.53
1Q	1.78	1.69	-0.78
2Q	0.77	0.68	0.07
3Q	4.49	4.40	5.20
4Q	-1.20	-1.28	-3.06
12/31/24	5.89	5.52	1.26
1Q	1.27	1.19	2.78
2Q	2.11	2.02	1.20
3Q	2.47	2.38	2.04
4Q	0.35	0.26	1.09
12/31/25	6.34	5.96	7.30
Annualized Returns			
1 Year	6.34	5.96	7.30
3 Year	7.18	6.82	4.66
5 Year	2.33	1.99	-0.36
10 Year	4.13	3.79	2.01
Incept(8/1/08)-T-D	4.96	4.62	3.03

The composite was created in August 2008 and the inception date is July 1, 2008. The composite includes all PCM discretionary non-wrap accounts with substantially the same investment objective falling into the Fixed Income Strategy. The composite includes both taxable and non-taxable accounts. The strategy emphasizes fixed income securities including bonds and preferred stocks that offer stable cash flow with principal stability being a secondary objective. Corporate bonds purchased must carry an investment-grade rating. Cash allocations may vary depending on market conditions. Diversification in this strategy may be limited.

Returns greater than one year are annualized. The annualized return is a multi-period, geometric average return that is equivalent to the annual return which, if earned in each year of the indicated multi-year period, would produce the actual cumulative return over the time period.

Returns are Subject to Change

Important disclosures attached

Disclosures Report

The firm is defined as Palouse Capital Management, Inc., an independent registered investment advisor utilizing a value-oriented strategy to seek capital growth and/or income. Registered investment advisor does not imply a certain level of skill or training.

Palouse Capital Management, Inc. claims compliance with the Global Investment Performance Standards (GIPS®) and has prepared and presented this report in compliance with the GIPS standards. Palouse Capital Management, Inc. has been independently verified for the periods January 1, 1995 through December 31, 2024. The verification report is available upon request. A firm that claims compliance with the GIPS standards must establish policies and procedures for complying with all the applicable requirements of the GIPS standards. Verification provides assurance on whether the firm's policies and procedures related to composite and pooled fund maintenance, as well as the calculation, presentation, and distribution of performance, have been designed in compliance with the GIPS standards and have been implemented on a firm wide basis. Verification does not provide assurance on the accuracy of any specific performance report. GIPS® is a registered trademark of CFA Institute. CFA Institute does not endorse or promote this organization, nor does it warrant the accuracy or quality of the content contained herein.

Using trade date accounting, portfolios are valued and performance results calculated monthly in U.S. dollars. Returns include the reinvestment of dividends and other earnings. Internal dispersion is calculated using the equal-weighted standard deviation of the annual gross returns of all portfolios that were included in the composite for the entire year. For periods with five or fewer accounts included for the entire year, dispersion is not presented as it is not considered meaningful. The 3 year ex-post standard deviation measures the variability of the composite and the benchmark gross returns over the preceding 36 month period and is not required for periods prior to 2011.

Gross performance is calculated net of SEC charges and transaction costs (commission and/or fee in lieu of commission brokerage fees). The majority of portfolios under PCM management are paying a fee in lieu of commission to their broker and/or custodian. The column labeled % Comm/% Fee in Lieu indicates the percentage of accounts (by assets) which pay their transaction costs either in the form of commission or as a fee in lieu of commission. This brokerage fee generally includes other fees in addition to trading expenses; because trading expenses cannot be identified and segregated, the entire brokerage fee is included in the calculation. Net performance is net of all previously mentioned transaction costs and PCM's actual management fee, which is separate and distinct from the fees and expenses charged by clients' broker and/or custodian. PCM does not charge performance-based management fees. PCM annual management fees are described in Form ADV Part 2 A as follows: .60% of the first \$5 Million, .40% of the excess over \$5 Million. Fees are negotiable at PCM's discretion and described in greater detail in Form ADV Part 2 A. A client's return may be reduced further by other expenses not specifically addressed herein. No provision has been made for federal and state income taxes, if applicable.

The benchmark presented for the composite is the Barclays Capital U.S. Aggregate Bond Index. The Barclays US Aggregate Bond Index is a broad-based flagship benchmark that measures the investment grade, US dollar-denominated, fixed-rate taxable bond market. The index includes Treasuries, government-related and corporate securities, MBS (agency fixed-rate and hybrid ARM pass-throughs), ABS and CMBS (agency and non-agency). Provided the necessary inclusion rules are met, US Aggregate-eligible securities also contribute to the multi-currency Global Aggregate Index and the US Universal Index, which includes high yield and emerging markets debt. The US Aggregate Index was created in 1986 with history backfilled to January 1, 1976. Benchmarks have been presented for comparative purposes and may provide an indication of general market conditions. The specific investments of an index will differ from those within the composite. The index is not managed by PCM and does not reflect the deduction of PCM management fees. PCM may invest in companies located in countries/regions that may differ from those within the benchmark.

Past performance is not indicative of future results. As with any investment there is always potential for gains as well as the possibility of losses. Individual returns may vary from the composite; the value of a client's account may, at any time be worth more or less than the amount originally invested. This report and the investment strategy presented are for informational purposes and are not intended to be used as the primary basis of investment decisions.

Form ADV Part 2 A is available upon request by contacting PCM at the address listed on the front of the presentation. A list of composite descriptions and policies for valuing investments, calculating performance, and preparing GIPS Reports are available upon request.

Fixed Income Composite								
	Portfolios (#)	Internal Dispersion (%)	Composite Assets (\$MM)	Comm / Fee in Lieu (%)	Combined Total Firm Assets and Advisory Only Assets (\$MM)	Firm Advisory Only Assets (\$MM)	Fixed Income 3YR Ex-Post Standard Deviation (%)	Bloomberg 3YR Ex-Post Standard Deviation (%)
12/31/2015	5	0.29	1.81	0/100	298.51	-	2.40	2.88
12/31/2016	5	0.97	2.00	0/100	314.34	-	2.90	2.98
12/31/2017	5	0.45	2.69	0/100	347.88	-	2.87	2.78
12/31/2018	7	0.10	2.66	0/100	293.38	-	3.15	2.84
12/31/2019	7	0.27	3.45	0/100	325.91	-	2.93	2.87
12/31/2020	7	0.57	3.65	0/100	233.87	-	5.98	3.36
12/31/2021	7	0.67	3.72	0/100	263.87	-	5.82	3.35
12/31/2022	7	0.96	3.22	0/100	213.01	-	7.87	5.77
12/31/2023	7	0.96	3.30	0/100	288.49	120.84	7.27	7.14
12/31/2024	4	0.85	1.75	0/100	328.76	155.16	7.47	7.72
12/31/2025	3	0.35	1.66	0/100	408.51	234.27	5.00	5.98

Portfolio Management Team

At PCM the most important thing we do is investment research. All members of our investment team are research analysts, regardless of title. We run our Fixed Income Strategy using a collaborative team approach.

INVESTMENT PHILOSOPHY

We believe that every security has a fundamentally determined long-term value that can differ materially from its current market price. We contend that prices and valuations of securities tend to converge over time, perhaps due to the activities of value investors in the equity market. We strive to acquire shares that are temporarily undervalued with an eye to sell them when their market prices converge with fair long term valuations over time.

Portfolio Managers

Spencer Shelman, CFA

Lead Portfolio Manager

Spencer Shelman joined Palouse Capital Management as a Portfolio Manager in 2015. He has served as the Lead Portfolio Manager for the firm's Large Cap strategies since 2021. His transition into the role followed a multi-year succession process, during which he worked closely under the mentorship of the firm's founder, Ken Roberts, helping ensure continuity of the firm's long-standing investment philosophy. He currently oversees the Large Cap Value, Total Return, and Diversified Income strategies, as well as the SMID Value and All Cap Tilt strategies. Spencer has nearly 20 years of buy-side analytical experience, with a career dedicated to bottom-up fundamental research and portfolio construction for individual and institutional clients. His investment approach emphasizes valuation discipline, competitive positioning, and long-term risk-adjusted returns. Spencer is a Chartered Financial Analyst and member of the CFA Institute. He is a current board member of the CFA Society Spokane and Past President of the board. He graduated cum laude from Washington State University in 2006, where he was named The Outstanding Student in Finance his senior year. He was a four-year member of the WSU football team that went to the Rose Bowl and Holiday Bowl during his time on the team.

Tim Stecklein

Portfolio Manager

Mr. Stecklein joined Palouse Capital Management as a Portfolio Manager in 2026. Tim's career started at Charles Schwab in 1999 as a registered representative, followed by a Master of Science in Finance (MSF) degree from the University of Denver in 2002 while working part-time for Warren Tech to mentor technically focused high school students. Following his Master's, Tim found a home with a small and growing Registered Investment Advisor in Denver. He was a dedicated Trader, Analyst and Investment Committee member, specializing in portfolio modeling, analytics, and trade management for over 13 years. Tim found another home in 2018 with the Institute for Wealth Management, where he directed trading and research and was an Assistant Portfolio Manager and member of the Investment Committee. In 2020, Tim assumed the role of Portfolio Manager for IWM, where he oversaw 1.1 billion in AUM and managed a variety of asset allocation models as well as two fundamental individual equity strategies, growth and income.

Ryan M. Long, CFA

Director of Investments

As investment director and chairman of the firm's asset allocation investment policy committee, Mr. Long leads the implementation of the firm's disciplined investment process as well as portfolio management of the broad suite of multi-asset class strategies. His tenure has been fully dedicated to investment research and quantitative analysis, as well as providing consulting guidance to financial advisory firms. He also writes and offers extensive communication on the economy and financial markets through regular releases and ad hoc commentary. He has authored articles on a variety of investment topics for business journals that have been syndicated nationally.

With decades of experience in the financial industry, Mr. Long has also worked with Columbia Funds and Bank of America, involved with research and portfolio construction for both individual and institutional clients. He is a graduate of the University of Oregon Lundquist College of Business, earning a degree in business administration, with a minor in political science. He holds the Chartered Financial Analyst designation and is a member of the CFA Institute and CFA Society of Portland.

For more information please contact Spencer Shelman at (509) 624-5591 or sshelman@palousecap.com

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Disclosures

The S&P 500 is a capitalization-weighted index of the prices of common stock of the 500 leading companies representing the leading industries of the U.S. economy, which are actively traded in the United States on the New York Stock Exchange or the NASDAQ. The Russell 1000[®] Value Index measures the performance of the large-cap value segment of the U.S. equity universe, specifically those companies from the Russell 1000 with lower price-to-book ratios and lower forecasted growth values. The Bloomberg Capital U.S. Aggregate Bond Index is an intermediate-term market capitalization-weighted index of investment grade bonds that includes treasury securities, government agency bonds, mortgage and asset backed bonds (including Agency Hybrid Adjustable Rate Mortgage securities), corporate bonds, and a small amount of foreign bonds traded in the U.S.

The information provided in this document should not be considered a recommendation to purchase or sell a security or securities in a particular asset class, industry, or sector. The investment strategy selected by the client provides Palouse Capital Management, Inc. (PCM) with a general guideline for investment; PCM cannot assure any client that PCM will achieve the selected investment objective. Accounts are managed in accordance with the investment objectives, guidelines, and restrictions established by each client, therefore portfolios within the same investment objective may differ as to securities held and performance achieved. A client's actual asset class weightings will vary depending on various factors. The income generated by the securities held in this strategy may decline. This strategy may include investments in lower quality, higher yielding fixed income securities which may be subject to greater price fluctuation than higher quality fixed income securities. This information is not intended to be used as the primary basis of investment decisions nor should it be construed as advice designed to meet the particular investment needs of any specific investor. Additional information regarding the services provided by PCM is available in Form ADV Part 2, which is available upon request.

REITs are required to pay 90 percent of their taxable income to investors; therefore, they rely on external funding as their main source of capital. Investors must consider a REIT's potential for success, determining whether individual REITs have access to debt or equity capital adequate to fund their future growth plans. Real estate values tend to fluctuate with current market conditions. Exchange-traded funds (ETFs) are sold by prospectus. Please consider the investment objectives, risk, charges and expenses carefully before investing. The prospectus, or summary prospectus if available, provides a balanced analysis of the investment risks and benefits. It can be obtained by contacting the fund advisor. Read it carefully before you invest.

For more information please contact Spencer Shelman at (509) 624-5591 or sshelman@palousecap.com

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